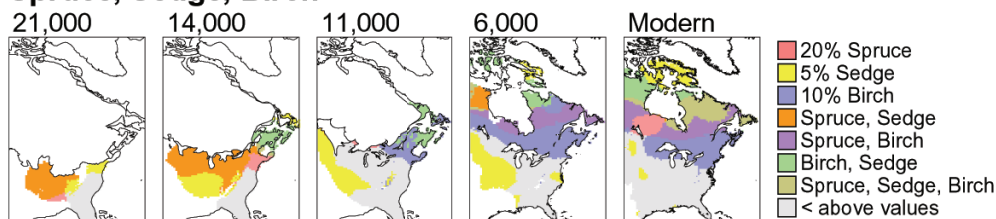
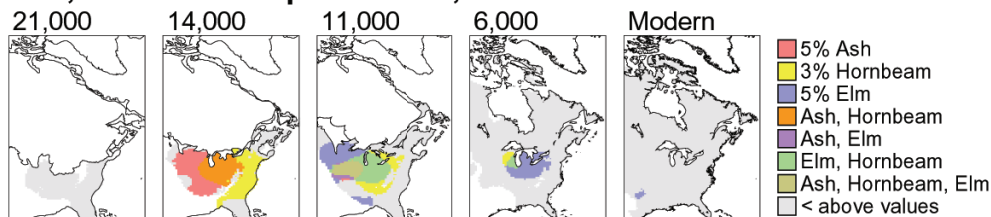


# Vegetation Change and Climate Forcing Over the Last 21ka in North America

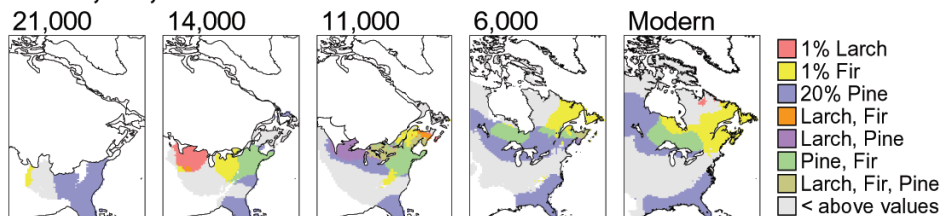
## Spruce, Sedge, Birch



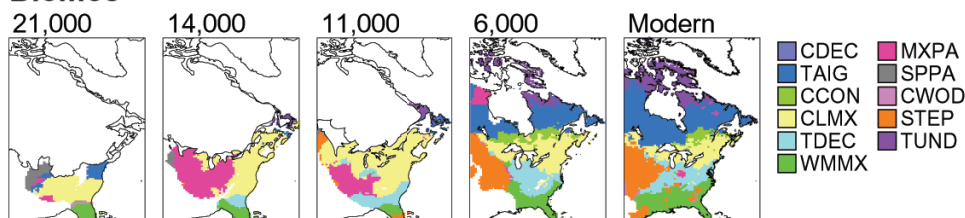
## Ash, Hornbeam/Hophornbeam, Elm



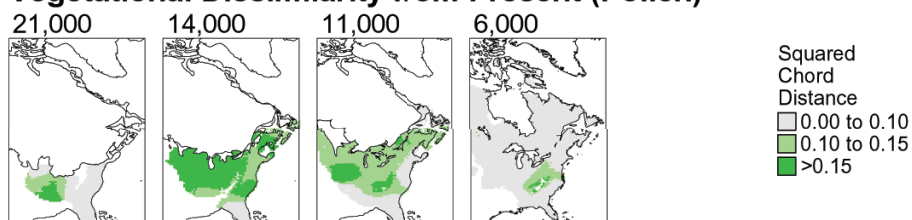
## Larch, Fir, Pine



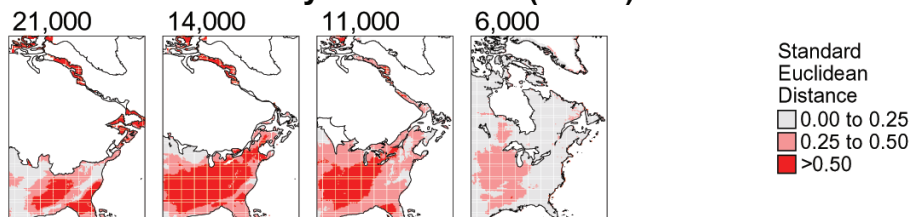
## Biomes



## Vegetational Dissimilarity from Present (Pollen)



## Climatic Dissimilarity from Present (CCM1)



## Paleoclimate, Global Change and the Future

Alverson, Bradley and Pederson eds., 2002

(Williams et al., 2001)

Chapter 5: J. Overpeck et al., fig. 5.8, p. 92