Paleo-environmental spatio-temporal hierarchical modelling workshop

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A major challenge for paleo-environmental modelling is reconstructing a continuous signal from geological records which are characterized by sparsity, geochronological uncertainty, and indirect relationships between proxies and environmental variables. Spatiotemporal hierarchical models provide a conceptually straightforward framework to rigorously infer the underlying signal with robust uncertainty estimates.

<u>PALSEA</u> and <u>Rutgers Earth System Science & Policy Lab</u> is offering a 2 half-day virtual workshop about spatio-temporal hierarchical modelling on 11-12th or 18-19th June 2024, which will be followed by another 2-hour drop-in session for any additional questions, if required.

This workshop will use <u>PaleoSTeHM</u>, a fully open-sourced hierarchical modelling framework we developed for paleo-environmental data. It contains multiple modelling choices, including temporal and spatio-temporal Gaussian Process models which are now commonly used in the field of Earth science. This workshop will focus on applying spatiotemporal hierarchical modelling techniques on reconstructing paleo sea-level change, from a practitioner point of view, using easy-to-use API from PaleoSTeHM. Basic information about hierarchical modelling and Gaussian Process will be provided.

This workshop will rely on programing language <u>python</u>, and <u>Jupyter Notebook</u>, an open-sourced software for interactive computing. We expect basic understanding of python and python modules including <u>numpy</u> and <u>matplotlib</u>. If you do not familiar with them, it will be helpful to go through following tutorials for <u>Juputer Notebook</u>, <u>numpy</u> and <u>matplotlib</u>.

We will seek to provide PaleoSTeHM in a <u>Google Colab</u> environment, so you don't need to install anything. But if you would like to use PaleoSTeHM on your computer, please make sure you have installed <u>Anaconda Navigator</u> and <u>git</u>. You can also install <u>VScode</u>, a popular coding IDE which I will use for illustration.

Please drop Yucheng an email if you have any problems installing this on your computer.

Proposed schedule:

- 1. Introduction on paleo sea level, Bayesian statistics, hierarchical modelling
- 2. Process/Analysis level choices for temporal data; temporal Gaussian Process basics
- 3. Temporal Gaussian Process: kernel operations and incorporating temporal uncertainty.
- 4. Spatio-temporal Gaussian Process: basics, usage of multiple kernels, signal decomposition
- 5. Common Era global sea level curve reconstruction
- 6. Try your own data!